

## DYNAMICS: THE LEVEL OF SOUND IN MUSIC FROM QUIET TO LOUD. (VOLUME)

① E 4x WHEN THERE ARE NO DYNAMIC NOTATION, A NORMAL OR MEDIUM VOLUME IS DESIRED.

② EMI 4x P STANDS FOR PIANO AND A SOFT OR QUIET VOLUME IS DESIRED. SIMPLY PLAY LIGHTER.

P ③ A 4x F STANDS FOR FORTE AND A HARD OR LOUD VOLUME IS DESIRED. STRUM HARD!

f ④ AMI NORMAL QUIETER

⑤ E NORMAL LOUDER P

⑥ EMI QUIETER f LOUDER

⑦ P A LOUDER f QUIETER

f CRESCENDO (CRESC.): TO GET LOUDER ⑧ P AMI

DIMUENDO (DIM.): TO GET QUIETER ⑨ E CRESL.

AN ARROW OR "HAIR PIN" CAN ALSO BE USED FOR DYNAMICS. < OR > ⑩ EMI DIM.

⑪ A